

SIMPLE

(Full-Multigrid, Full Approximation Solution)

()

[] SIMPLE

[]

(Correction Storage, CS) :

(Full Approximation Solution, FAS)

FAS CS []

FAS FMG , F, W, V
 k FMG k FMG

Navier-Stokes

$$\frac{\partial u_i}{\partial x_i} = 0 \quad ()$$

$$\rho \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (u_i u_j) = \mu \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left(\frac{\partial u_j}{\partial x_i} \right) + \frac{\partial p}{\partial x_j} \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} (\rho u_i \phi) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left(\Gamma_\phi \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x_i} \right) + S_\phi \quad ()$$

$$\rho \quad S_\phi \quad \Gamma_\phi = \mu \quad \Gamma_\phi \quad \phi () \quad ()$$

()

$$a_p \phi_p = \sum a_{nb} \phi_{nb} + b \quad (1)$$

$$C_p = (\rho u)_p A_p \quad (2)$$

$$D_p = \frac{\Gamma_\phi A_p}{\delta} \quad (3)$$

$$a(\text{Pe}) = \left\| 0, (1 - 0.1|\text{Pe}|)^5 \right\| \quad (4)$$

$$\text{Pe}_p = \frac{C_p}{D_p} \quad (5)$$

SIMPLE

SIMPLE

SIMPLE

SIMPLE

(MG)

()

MG

MG

(k=1)

FMG

(k=2)

(k=2)

(k=1)

(k=1)

(k=2)

()

$$a_p^2 \phi_p^2 = \sum a_{nb}^2 \phi_{nb}^2 + b^2 \quad ()$$

$r^{2,n}$

$r^{2,n}$

n

$$a_p^{2,n} \phi_p^{2,n} - \sum a_{nb}^{2,n} \phi_{nb}^{2,n} + b^{2,n} = r^{2,n} \quad ()$$

$k=1$

$$a_p^1 \phi_p^1 - \sum a_{nb}^1 \phi_{nb}^1 + b^1 = \overline{a_p^1 \phi_p^1 - \sum a_{nb}^1 \phi_{nb}^1 + b^1 - r^1} \quad ()$$

()

m

$k=2$

$$\phi' = \phi^{1,m} - \phi^1 \quad ()$$

$\phi^{1,m}$

ϕ

$\phi^{2,n}$

$k=2$

ϕ'

$$\phi^{2,n} = \phi^{2,n} + \phi'^2 \quad ()$$

()

$k=2$

$k=3$

(k=2)

$k=3$

V

V

()

()

FMG

[]

Re=

$$u = U_\infty, v = 0, w = 0$$

ABCD

z

x x

SG

MG

x x

x x

x x

x x

1GB RAM

1.3 GH CPU

P4

(SG/MG)

MG

MG

10D

15D

10D

[]

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} = 0$$

$$u = 0, v = 0, w = U_\infty$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial z} = \frac{\partial w}{\partial z} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} = 0$$

)

Z,Y,X

x x

x x

MG

(

x x

x x

x x

:

P4

$$\left(\text{Re} = \frac{\rho U_{\infty} D}{\mu} \right)$$

1GB RAM

3 GH CPU

0.25D,0.5D,0.75D

0.5D

SG MG

(CPU)

MG

SG

SIMPLE

MG

SG

CPU

(w)

SG

MG

SG/MG

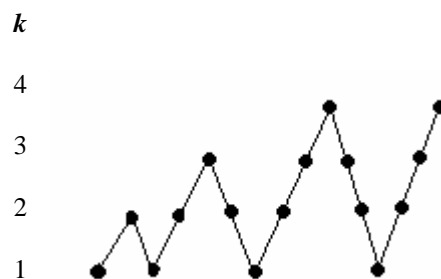
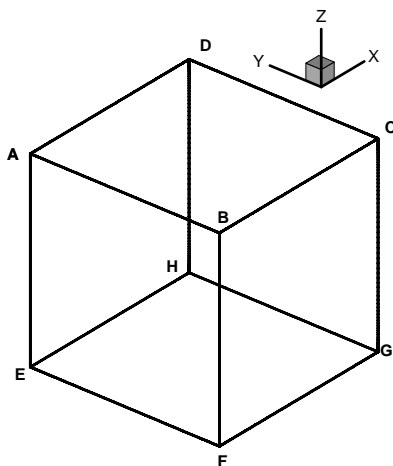
[] Lein. & Leschziner

MG

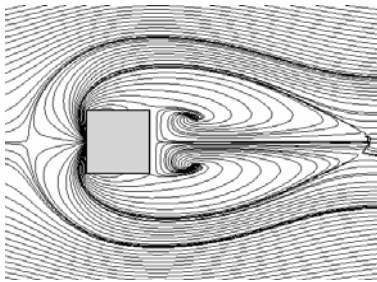
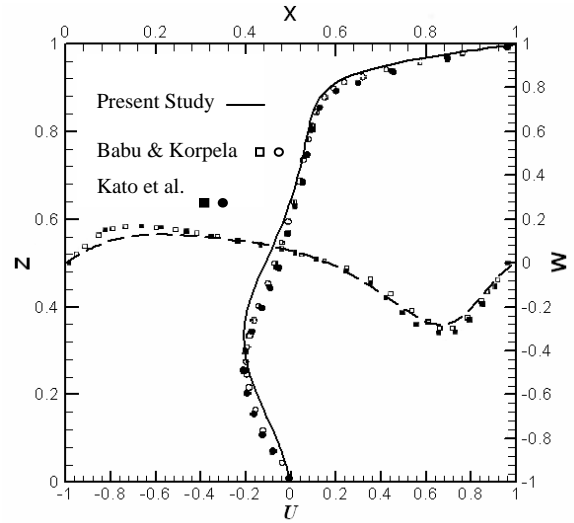
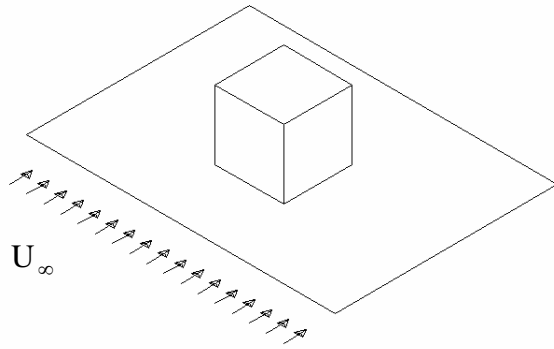
/

()

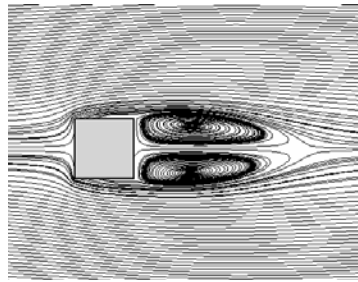
- [1] Patankar, S. V., "Numerical Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow", McGraw-Hill, New York, 1980.
- [2] Brandt, A., "Multi-level adaptive solutions to boundary-value problems", *Math. Comput.*, Vol. 31, No. 138, pp.333–390, 1977.
- [3] Hackbush, W., "Multi-Grid Methods and Applications", Berlin:Springer, 1985.
- [4] Wesseling, P., "An Introduction to Multigrid Methods", Wiley, Chichester, 1992.
- [5] Babu, V. and Korpela, S. A., "Numerical solution of the incompressible three-dimensional Navier–Stokes equations", *Comput. Fluids*, Vol.23, No.5, pp.675–691, 1994.
- [6] Kato, Y., Kawai, H. and Tanahashi, T., "Numerical flow analysis in a cubic cavity by the GSMAC finite-element method", *JSME Int. J. Series II*, Vol.33, pp.649-658, 1990.
- [7] Velayati, E. and Yaghoubi, M., "Numerical Study of Conjugate Heat Transfer from an array of bluff plates" *Int. J. of Heat and Fluid Flow*, ND.26, pp80-91, 2005.
- [8] Lein, F. S. and Leschziner, M. A., "Multigrid acceleration for recirculating laminar and turbulent flows computed with a non-orthogonal collocated finite-volume scheme", *Comput. Methods Appl. Mech. Engrg.*, Vol. 118, pp. 351-390, 1994.



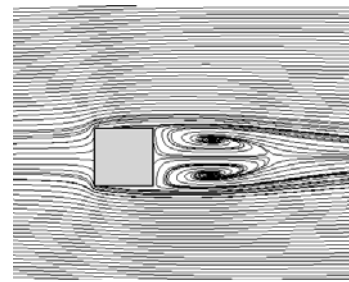
FMG



$Y=0.25D$

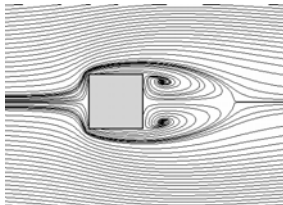


$Y=0.5D$

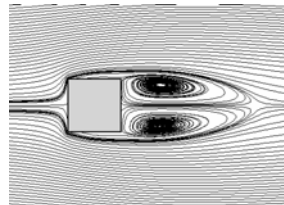


$Y=0.75D$

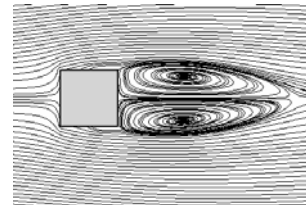
$Re=250$



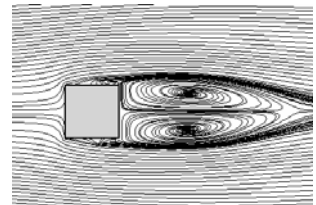
$Re=100$



$Re=200$

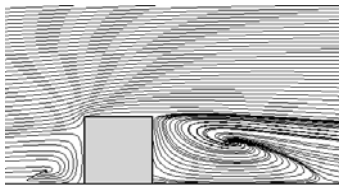


$Re=300$

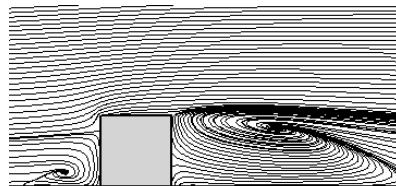


$Re=400$

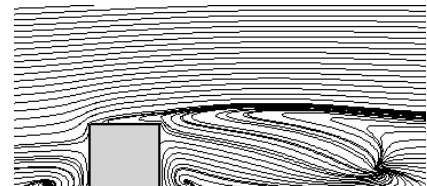
$Y=0.5D$



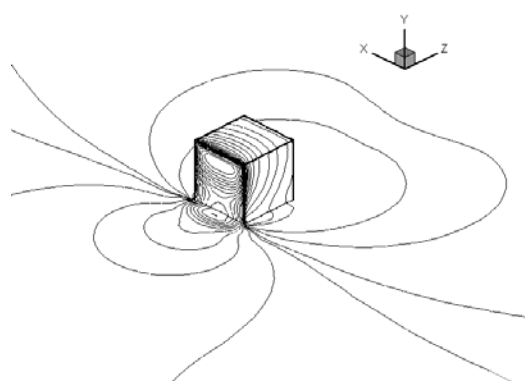
$Re=100$



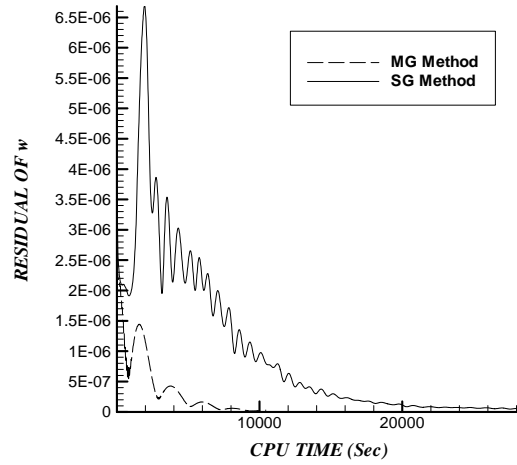
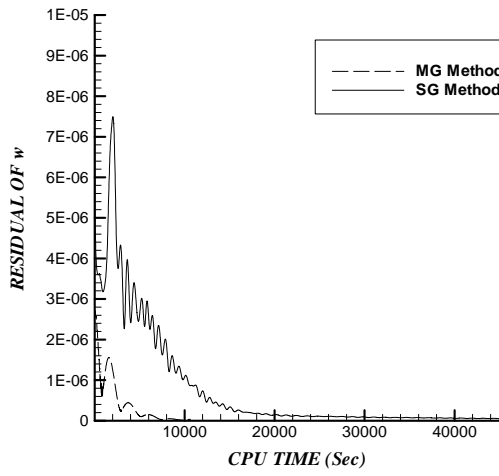
$Re=200$



$Re=400$



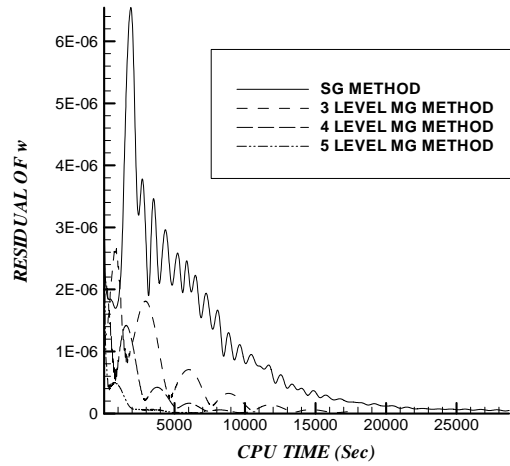
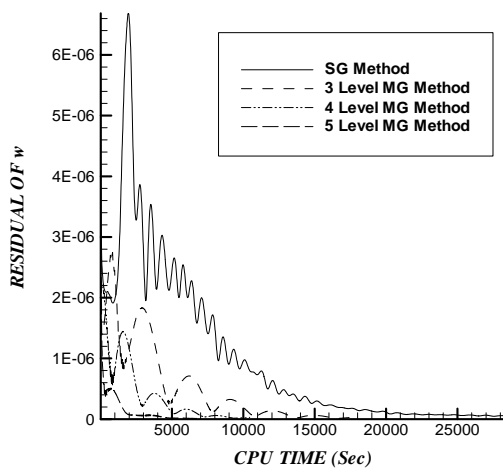
Re=200



Re=200

Re=400

CPU



Re=350

Re=400

MG

CPU

			() CPU		(SG/MG)
			SG	MG	
Re = 100	1.3 GHz CPU 1GB RAM	5×10^{-8}	38166	5150	7.4

			() CPU		SG/MG
			SG	MG	
Re = 100	3 GHz CPU 1GB RAM	5×10^{-8}	76663	13592	5.6
Re = 150	3 GHz CPU 1GB RAM	5×10^{-8}	52731	10760	4.9
Re = 200	3 GHz CPU 1GB RAM	5×10^{-8}	45091	10698	4.2
Re = 250	3 GHz CPU 1GB RAM	5×10^{-8}	37343	11354	3.3
Re = 300	3 GHz CPU 1GB RAM	5×10^{-8}	30464	11112	2.8
Re = 350	3 GHz CPU 1GB RAM	5×10^{-8}	28513	10482	2.7
Re = 400	3 GHz CPU 1GB RAM	5×10^{-8}	28935	10805	2.7

	SG	3Lev MG		4Lev MG		5Lev MG	
	() CPU	CPU ()	SG/ MG	CPU ()	SG/ MG	CPU ()	SG/ MG
Re=350	28513	17812	1.6	10482	2.7	7081	4.0
Re=400	28935	17478	1.7	10805	2.7	7257	4.0