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مباحث پیشرفته یادگیری عمیق؛ شبکه های توجه گرافی (Graph Attention Networks)



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The Relationship Between EVA and EPS and DPS Of Listed Companies in Tehran Stock Exchange

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Abstract

Maximizing the profit from investment firms are major shareholders in the target .. now the leading indicator of economic value added as internal performance measurement (measure for estimating the value of the company) are mentioned. The most fundamental decision-making criteria that may be involved as investors and Eps) Dps dividends) of the shareholders. Since the company's EVA economic value can be measured properly, therefore, we decided to study the relationship between EPS and DPS and EVA, a way to achieve the main goal of maximizing the wealth of the investors through investments made to increase the profits earned.

For the purposes of this study suggest hypotheses are formulated as follows:

First hypothesis: the EVA EVA as a measure of firm valuation and earnings per share EPS growth, there is a significant relationship.

Second hypothesis: the EVA EVA as a measure of firm valuation and dividend per share DPS, there is a significant relationship.

This article EPS and DPS data of 21 companies from 50 leading companies in Tehran Stock Exchange for the years 1388 to 1391 were collected according to available information, the Company has a total of 149 years using SPSS software and Pearson correlation test has been evaluated.

The results of the study showed a significant relationship between EPS and DPS with no economic value.

Introduction

Different measures of firm performance is measured by shareholder value and judgment. Failure to use appropriate criteria for measuring corporate performance and shareholder value, causing the value of the company's real value is not driven and the resulting loss group is a group of buyers and stock profits. Managers to maximize shareholder value. To adapt management decisions with shareholder value, managers will receive the reward of stock. Therefore, the increase in the stock price will benefit managers. The application of this point is that if the stock market price is high, decisions are corporate managers and executives and shareholders benefit. However, bonus shares does not provide managerial decision making tools for managers. Furthermore, companies have realized that in order to make decisions consistent with maximizing the value at the operational level, they should be about performance measurement and reward systems to think again. The relation between shareholder value maximization model of managerial decision-making process, Stern Stewart measure of economic value added (EVA) be created. The purpose of this paper is to answer the following questions: What percentage of the value added because of corporate performance management and what percentage is related to economic conditions? And Eva is associated with EPS and DPS? In addition, all managers have said in this article is concerned with the general rise in the stock market can also benefit managers, and appropriate management decisions is not necessarily the benefit. Generally, during the market boom, rewarding managers are reluctant to shareholders, they also benefit from the trend in stock price (Pender 2003). To determine the value of the function, there are two main criteria; one of the models is that the accounting value of shares multiplied by the earnings per share conversion price to income earned and the other, the economic models are of value, in the early 1980s, accounting for as driving or indicators they believed were critical value judgment about a firm's performance, based only on accounting measures, is misleading, since these measures are often poor indicators of economic performance are considered.

Theoretical Framework and Literature

Economic value, the most important performance criteria by the "Stern Stewart" was introduced in 1991. These performance criteria have been developed in order to provide the criteria and more efficient than traditional performance measures such as earnings, to coincide with the goals of managers and shareholders, and other stakeholders to create economic value against profit after deducting all costs including cost of capital.

$$EVA_t = NOPAT_t - WACC(\text{Capital } t-1)$$

EVA_t = book value of total assets at the beginning of the period (t-1) end

$NOPAT_t$ = Net operating profit after tax at end of period t

$WACC$ = weighted average cost of capital rate

The most fundamental indicators that could be involved in the investment decision is Eps. Earning per share is the word that stands for the following net income per share in a given fiscal period. One of the cases in the capital markets and investors to buy shares of the company will absorb the high rate of Eps. Dps is between shareholders as dividends. As you know, under the provisions of the Commercial Code of Iran, the amount of net profit for each period should be stored as reserves in the company. Usually some of profit obtained from the internal laws of the retained earnings reserve account are called this would result in the shareholder's dividends relative to profits in less time. That's why usually the rate of EPS is lower DPS. While the company achieved total profit is divided among the shareholders Brabrst amount of EPS and DPS.

Theory (1379) study entitled "Assessing the relationship between earnings per share and economic value of non-listed companies in Tehran Stock Exchange" done after examining both the economic value and profit Hrs-hm in their study concluded that many of the companies in the sample, despite affirmative action has led to a negative EVA which EPS due to the high cost of having the title company and thus no significant relationship between economic value and earnings per share does not. Rezaei (1380) study entitled "The effect of the correlation between equity returns and economic value in assessing performance vehicle industry companies in Tehran Stock Exchange" has done. The main variables to researchers after review and analysis concluded varies between EVA and return on equity, there is no significant relationship and he asserts that the high rate of capital costs, it has an impact, the cost of raising a result of the economic value calculated for the companies, equal to or greater than the net operating profit after tax this in turn leads to Sfrya EVA is negative. Sensitive single and happy (1388) investigated the relationship between EVA and stock dividend per share price of the companies listed on the Stock Exchange of Tehran and the results indicate that the relationship between EVA and dividends per share, there is no significant relationship, but there was a significant relationship between stock price index and, therefore, confirms the EVA can better estimate the stock price.

Rostami Anvari, Tehran and saddlery (1383) in their study investigated the relationship between EVA and MVA firms with performance evaluation of accounting standards have been the Tehran Stock Exchange. For this purpose, the data of 64 companies listed in Tehran Stock Exchange, with 221 years of corporate bonds for the years 1377 to 1381 have been used. The results show that, compared to standard EVA operating cash flow, a higher correlation with the market value of firms, but the correlation measure of earnings before interest, tax, value-added market value of the economy. His previous studies by Byrne in 1996, Grant was carried out in 1996 and showed that there is a relationship between market value and EVA. However, these studies did not separate the effects of EVA and economic impact and control the market. Consequently, all research articles that have already been prepared by the researchers is to point out that there is no significant relationship between economic value and Dps and Eps.

Research Objectives and Hypotheses

EVA measures to enhance the performance and value-added management capabilities. Companies are faced with these issues every day and must promote excellence and higher rates of return on various investments using a variety of methods to gain.

On the other hand, to gain self-financing rates to see the benefit of investing in a particular project. Loss or anything in between not much attention to the cost of capital is the rate at which the calculations are different in different companies. Since the EVA profit company can be properly measured, Therefore, we decided to study and compare with EVA EPS and DPS a way to achieve the main goal of maximizing wealth through increased investors who profit from investments is performed to obtain.

Based on the theoretical relationship between the different performance evaluation criteria mentioned in the research literature for the purposes of this study also suggest hypotheses have been formulated as follows:

First hypothesis: the EVA as a measure of firm valuation and earnings per share EPS growth, there is a significant relationship.

Second hypothesis: the EVA as a measure of firm valuation and dividend per share DPS, there is a significant relationship.

Method, sample

This research approach is deductive - inductive used. Theoretical studies on the inductive method to measure the variables to be calculated based on appropriate methods of variable values and then the inductive approach to examine the relationship between these variables and the significant economic value added as the dependent variable and the SPE and SPD per share as the independent variable to be addressed. During the study period 1388-1391 and the scope of its listed companies at Tehran Stock Exchange is the place. The statistical population includes those firms listed in Tehran Stock Exchange during the period 1388-1391 which were active members of the Tehran Stock Exchange.

This article EPS and DPS data 21 years of companies mentioned 50 top companies in Tehran Stock Exchange were collected according to the available data, totaling 149 years of company data to test the hypothesis was tested using the SPSS software.

Hypotheses test and results

First hypothesis: the EVA as a measure of firm valuation and earnings per share EPS growth, there is a significant relationship.

To examine the linear relationship between EVA and EPS using the Pearson correlation coefficient is a parametric approach Ssps software, we examined the results of which are summarized in the table below:

Correlations			
	EPS	EVA	
EPS	Pearson Correlation	1	.074
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.521
	N	77	77
EVA	Pearson Correlation	.074	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.521	
	N	77	80

As the above table level is significantly greater than 0.05, ($0.05 < 0.521 = \text{Sig EPS}$), the lack of a significant relationship between the SPE and economic value added, therefore, the results obtained indicate the absence of a significant relationship between EVA AVE SPE per share in listed companies at Tehran Stock Exchange.

Second hypothesis: the EVA as a measure of firm valuation and dividend per share DPS, there is a significant relationship.

To examine the linear relationship between EVA with DPS spps through software using the Pearson correlation coefficient is a parametric approach we apply the results of which are summarized in the table below:

Correlations			
	EVA	DPS	
EVA	Pearson Correlation	1	.044
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.712
	N	80	72
DPS	Pearson Correlation	.044	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.712	
	N	72	72

As the above table level is significantly greater than 0.05, ($0.05 < 0.712 = \text{Sig DPS}$), the lack of a significant relationship between dividend and economic value added, thus, the results indicate no significant relationship between the dividend is economic value added.

Discussion and conclusions

Exchange impact on economic development is undeniable and the main task of moving the capital markets to efficiently allocate capital and resources to optimize the manufacturing and service firms, in countries that have effective exchange all information is reflected in the market price of securities in the market, there is no possibility of return and return on investment commensurate with the risk associated with it, but in countries where capital markets are influenced by other factors (non-functioning capital markets). The price of the securities markets are substantially different from the true value so individual investor should buy stocks an extensive analysis of their own.

More important is that when EVA is significance for investors in stock market and a special look at the amount discounted to current value represents the net current value of all capital projects in the company. Therefore, the aim of establishing the company, EVA and its growth is maximized.

However, no significant correlation between EPS and DPS with no economic value, but each of these characteristics has great of legal reserve and dividend payments, past experience and anticipated earnings per share this year, will decide to invest in Stock Market.

Practical Offers

The following suggestions can be used in conjunction with research in Iran's capital market and be useful. Because accounting information for decision making is not enough, corporate managers should provide information as possible, which is the basis of economic judgment.

- 1 - Use standard economic value added EVA as a measure of executive remuneration and its impact on management performance
- 2 - Check the return value of the company and comparing it with the value of the company by economic value added EVA

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